# Safety Data Sheet

**Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v**

**according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations**

**Date of issue:** 12/19/2013  
**Revision date:** 02/08/2018  
**Supersedes:** 02/08/2018  
**Version:** 1.1

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## SECTION 1: Identification

### 1.1. Identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product form</th>
<th>Mixtures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product name</td>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product code</td>
<td>LC19260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use of the substance/mixture</th>
<th>For laboratory and manufacturing use only.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recommended use</td>
<td>Laboratory chemicals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restrictions on use</td>
<td>Not for food, drug or household use</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.3. Supplier

LabChem Inc  
Jackson's Pointe Commerce Park Building 1000, 1010 Jackson's Pointe Court  
Zelienople, PA 16063 - USA  
T 412-826-5230 - F 724-473-0647  
info@labchem.com  
www.labchem.com

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number: CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 or 011-703-527-3887

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## SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GHS-US classification</th>
<th>Full text of H statements : see section 16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity (oral)</td>
<td>Category 4 H302 - Harmful if swallowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin corrosion/irritation</td>
<td>Category 1B H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1</td>
<td>Category 1 H318 - Causes serious eye damage</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

#### GHS-US labelling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard pictograms (GHS-US)</th>
<th>:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GHS05</td>
<td>!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GHS07</td>
<td>!</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Signal word (GHS-US)</th>
<th>: Danger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Hazard statements (GHS-US) | H302 - Harmful if swallowed  
| | H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage |

| Precautionary statements (GHS-US) | :  
P260 - Do not breathe mist, vapors, spray.  
P264 - Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.  
P301+P330+P331 - IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
P310 - Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.  
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
P405 - Store locked up.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to comply with local, state and federal regulations |

| Other hazards which do not result in classification |
| : |
| Other hazards not contributing to the classification | None. |
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2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)
Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances
Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>GHS-US classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 7732-18-5</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 1310-58-3</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Aquatic Acute 3, H402</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures
First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)
Symptoms/effects : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary
No additional information available

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Reactivity : Thermal decomposition generates : Corrosive vapors.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters
Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.
Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel
Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders
Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters. Avoid release to the environment.
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6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for cleaning up: Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

6.4. Reference to other sections
See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Precautions for safe handling: Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. Do not breathe mist, vapors, spray.

Hygiene measures: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures: Comply with applicable regulations.
Storage conditions: Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from: incompatible materials. Keep container closed when not in use.

Incompatible products: Strong acids.
Incompatible materials: Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ACGIH Ceiling (mg/m³)</th>
<th>NIOSH REL (ceiling) (ppm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 mg/m³ (Potassium hydroxide; USA; Momentary value; TLV - Adopted Value)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water (7732-18-5)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls
Appropriate engineering controls: Emergency eye wash fountains should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available).

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Hand protection:
Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:
Chemical goggles or face shield

Skin and body protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:
Respiratory protection not required in normal conditions
## Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Colorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>$\geq 14$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Non flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapor density at 20 °C</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity / density</td>
<td>1.35 g/ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>2.2 cSt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available.

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

#### 10.1. Reactivity

Thermal decomposition generates: Corrosive vapors.

#### 10.2. Chemical stability

Absorbs atmospheric CO2.

#### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts violently with acids.

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

#### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids.

#### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Potassium oxide. Thermal decomposition generates: Corrosive vapors.

### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

- **Likely routes of exposure**: Skin and eye contact
- **Acute toxicity**: Oral: Harmful if swallowed.
**Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v**  
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### LD50 oral rat

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>LD50 mg/kg</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>ATE US (oral)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)</td>
<td>333</td>
<td>(Rat; Equivalent or similar to OECD 425; Experimental value)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water (7732-18-5)</td>
<td>≥ 90000</td>
<td>ATE US (oral)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ATE US (oral)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>ATE US mg/kg</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>740</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)</td>
<td>333</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water (7732-18-5)</td>
<td>90000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skin corrosion/irritation**: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
**pH**: ≥ 14

**Serious eye damage/irritation**: Causes serious eye damage.  
**pH**: ≥ 14

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**: Not classified

**Germ cell mutagenicity**: Not classified

**Carcinogenicity**: Not classified

**Reproductive toxicity**: Not classified

**Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure**: Not classified

**Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms**: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Harmful if swallowed.

**Symptoms/effects after eye contact**: Causes serious eye damage.

**Symptoms/effects after ingestion**: Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

**Ecology - water**: Harmful to aquatic life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>LC50 mg/l</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>(LC50; 96 h; Gambusia affinis; Static system; Fresh water)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Persistence and degradability</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>Not established.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)</td>
<td>Biodegradability: not applicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)**: Not applicable

**Chemical oxygen demand (COD)**: Not applicable

**ThOD**: Not applicable

**Water (7732-18-5)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Persistence and degradability</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>Not established.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Bioaccumulative potential</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v</td>
<td>Not established.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)</td>
<td>Bioaccumulation: not applicable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water (7732-18-5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bioaccumulative potential</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Waste disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to comply with local, state and federal regulations.

Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN1814 Potassium hydroxide, solution, 8, II

UN-No.(DOT) : UN1814

Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Potassium hydroxide, solution

Transport hazard class(es) (DOT) : 8 - Class 8 - Corrosive material 49 CFR 173.136

Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger

Hazard labels (DOT) : 8 - Corrosive

DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202

DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242


IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.

TP2 - a. The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: (image) Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling, and a is the mean coefficient of cubical expansion of the liquid between the mean temperature of the liquid during filling (tf) and the maximum mean bulk temperature during transportation (tr) both in degrees celsius. b. For liquids transported under ambient conditions may be calculated using the formula: (image) Where: d15 and d50 are the densities (in units of mass per unit volume) of the liquid at 15 C (59 F) and 50 C (122 F), respectively.

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 154

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 1 L

DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 30 L

DOT Vessel Stowage Location : A - The material may be stowed “on deck” or “under deck” on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.

DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 52 - Stow “separated from” acids

Other information : No supplementary information available.
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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Potassium Hydroxide, 50% w/v

| SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes | Immediate (acute) health hazard |

All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory

Potassium Hydroxide (1310-58-3)

| RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists) | 1000 lb |
| SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes | Immediate (acute) health hazard |

15.2. International regulations

CANADA
No additional information available

EU-Regulations
No additional information available

National regulations
No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision date : 02/08/2018
Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16:

| H302 | Harmful if swallowed |
| H314 | Causes severe skin burns and eye damage |
| H318 | Causes serious eye damage |
| H402 | Harmful to aquatic life |

NFPA health hazard : 3 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury.
NFPA fire hazard : 0 - Materials that will not burn under typical dire conditions, including intrinsically noncombustible materials such as concrete, stone, and sand.
NFPA reactivity : 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.

Hazard Rating
Health : 3 - Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given
Flammability : 0 - Minimal Hazard - Materials that will not burn
Physical : 0 - Minimal Hazard - Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will NOT react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-Explosives.
Personal protection : H
H - Splash goggles, Gloves, Synthetic apron, Vapor respirator

SDS US LabChem

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