# Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M) Safety Data Sheet

**according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations**

**Date of issue:** 07/03/2013  
**Revision date:** 11/20/2019  
**Supersedes:** 10/24/2017  
**Version:** 1.3

## SECTION 1: Identification

### 1.1. Identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product form</td>
<td>Mixtures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product name</td>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product code</td>
<td>LC15320</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use of the substance/mixture</th>
<th>For laboratory and manufacturing use only.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recommended use</td>
<td>Laboratory chemicals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restrictions on use</td>
<td>Not for food, drug or household use</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.3. Supplier

LabChem, Inc.  
Jackson's Pointe Commerce Park Building 1000, 1010 Jackson's Pointe Court  
Zelienople, PA 16063 - USA  
T 412-826-5230 - F 724-473-0647  
info@labchem.com - www.labchem.com

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

| Emergency number | CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-741-5970 |

## SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

#### GHS US classification

- **Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1B**: H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
- **Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1**: H318 - Causes serious eye damage

Full text of H statements: see section 16

### 2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

#### GHS US labeling

- **Hazard pictograms (GHS US)**: ![](image)

- **Signal word (GHS US)**: Danger

- **Hazard statements (GHS US)**: H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

- **Precautionary statements (GHS US)**:  
  - P260 - Do not breathe mist, vapors, spray.  
  - P264 - Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling.  
  - P280 - Wear protective gloves, eye protection, protective clothing, face protection.  
  - P301+P330+P331 - IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.  
  - P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
  - P304+P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
  - P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
  - P310 - Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.  
  - P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
  - P405 - Store locked up.  
  - P501 - Dispose of contents/container to comply with local, state and federal regulations

### 2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

**Other hazards not contributing to the classification**: None.

### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

**Not applicable**

## SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

**Not applicable**
### 3.2. Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>GHS US classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 7732-18-5</td>
<td>92.94</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 7647-01-0</td>
<td>7.06</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

### SECTION 4: First-aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

**First-aid measures general**

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

**First-aid measures after inhalation**

Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

**First-aid measures after skin contact**

Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

**First-aid measures after eye contact**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

**First-aid measures after ingestion**

Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

**Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Symptoms/effects**

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

**Symptoms/effects after inhalation**

Possible inflammation of the respiratory tract.

**Symptoms/effects after skin contact**

Caustic burns/corrosion of the skin.

**Symptoms/effects after eye contact**

Causes serious eye damage.

**Symptoms/effects after ingestion**

Nausea. Vomiting.

**Chronic symptoms**

Affection/discolouration of the teeth.

#### 4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Obtain medical assistance.

### SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

#### 5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**


**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

**Fire hazard**

Not flammable.

**Explosion hazard**

Not applicable.

**Reactivity in case of fire**

Thermal decomposition generates : Corrosive vapors.

#### 5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

**Firefighting instructions**

Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.

**Protection during firefighting**

Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

**Other information**

Not applicable.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**General measures**

Try to stop release. Dike and contain spill.

#### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

**Protective equipment**


**Emergency procedures**

Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

#### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

**Protective equipment**

Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

**Emergency procedures**

Ventilate area.
6.2. Environmental precautions
Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for cleaning up: Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

6.4. Reference to other sections
See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage
7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Precautions for safe handling: Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. Do not breathe mist, vapors, spray.

Hygiene measures: Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures: Comply with applicable regulations.

Storage conditions: Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from: incompatible materials. Keep container closed when not in use.


Incompatible materials: Direct sunlight.

Packaging materials: Do not store in corrodable metal.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
<th>NIOSH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-9)</td>
<td><strong>ACGIH Ceiling (mg/m³)</strong></td>
<td><strong>OSHA PEL (Ceiling) (mg/m³)</strong></td>
<td><strong>NIOSH REL (ceiling) (mg/m³)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.98 mg/m³</td>
<td>7 mg/m³</td>
<td>7 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand protection:</td>
<td>Wear protective gloves.</td>
<td>Chemical goggles or face shield</td>
<td>Wear suitable protective clothing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory protection:</td>
<td>Emergency eye wash fountains should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)
Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Respiratory protection not required in normal conditions

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Colorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Non flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapor density at 20 °C</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity / density</td>
<td>1 - 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular mass</td>
<td>36.46 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Soluble in water. Soluble in ethanol. Soluble in methanol.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>None.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Thermal decomposition generates: Corrosive vapors.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions. Not established.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts violently with (some) bases: release of heat.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

10.5. Incompatible materials

**Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)**

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products


### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute toxicity (oral)</th>
<th>Not classified</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity (dermal)</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity (inhalation)</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LD50 oral rat</td>
<td>700 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50 dermal rabbit</td>
<td>5010 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATE US (oral)</td>
<td>700 mg/kg body weight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATE US (dermal)</td>
<td>5010 mg/kg body weight</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Water (7732-18-5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LD50 oral rat</td>
<td>≥ 90000 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATE US (oral)</td>
<td>90000 mg/kg body weight</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye damage.
- Respiratory or skin sensitization: Not classified
- Germ cell mutagenicity: Not classified
- Reproductive toxicity: Not classified
- STOT-single exposure: Not classified

- Aspiration hazard: Not classified
- Viscosity, kinematic: No data available
- Likely routes of exposure: Skin and eye contact.
- Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- Symptoms/effects: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- Symptoms/effects after inhalation: Possible inflammation of the respiratory tract.
- Symptoms/effects after skin contact: Caustic burns/corrosion of the skin.
- Symptoms/effects after eye contact: Causes serious eye damage.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion: Nausea. Vomiting.
- Chronic symptoms: Affection/discolouration of the teeth.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

**Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LC50 fish 1</td>
<td>282 mg/l (96 h, Gambusia affinis, Pure substance)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC50 Daphnia 1</td>
<td>&lt; 56 mg/l (72 h, Daphnia magna, Pure substance)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

**Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)**

Persistence and degradability: Not established.

**Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)**

- Persistence and degradability: Biodegradability: not applicable.
- Chemical oxygen demand (COD): Not applicable
Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)
Safety Data Sheet
according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ThOD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOD (% of ThOD)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water (7732-18-5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Persistence and degradability</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bioaccumulative potential</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bioaccumulative potential</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water (7732-18-5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bioaccumulative potential</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ecology - soil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 12.5. Other adverse effects

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Disposal methods

Waste disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

**Department of Transportation (DOT)**

In accordance with DOT

- Transport document description : UN1789 Hydrochloric acid, 8, II
- UN-No.(DOT) : UN1789
- Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Hydrochloric acid
- Transport hazard class(es) (DOT) : 8 - Class 8 - Corrosive material 49 CFR 173.136
- Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger
- Hazard labels (DOT) : 8 - Corrosive

DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242
Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)  
Safety Data Sheet  
according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102)  
A3 - For combination packaging, if glass inner packaging (including ampoules) are used, they must be packed with absorbent material in tightly closed metal receptacles before packing in outer packaging.  
A6 - For combination packaging, if plastic inner packaging are used, they must be packed in tightly closed metal receptacles before packing in outer packaging.  
B3 - MC 300, MC 301, MC 302, MC 303, MC 305, and MC 306 and DOT 406 cargo tanks and DOT 57 portable tanks are not authorized.  
B15 - Packaging must be protected with non-metallic linings impervious to the lading or have a suitable corrosion allowance.  
IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.  
N41 - Metal construction materials are not authorized for any part of a packaging which is normally in contact with the hazardous material.  
T8 - 4 178.274(d)(2) Normal............ Prohibited  
TP2 - a. The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: (image) Where: \( t_r \) is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, \( t_f \) is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling, and \( a \) is the mean coefficient of cubical expansion of the liquid between the mean temperature of the liquid during filling (\( t_f \)) and the maximum mean bulk temperature during transportation (\( t_r \)) both in degrees celsius.  
b. For liquids transported under ambient conditions may be calculated using the formula: (image) Where: \( d_{15} \) and \( d_{50} \) are the densities (in units of mass per unit volume) of the liquid at 15 C (59 F) and 50 C (122 F), respectively.  
TP12 - This material is considered highly corrosive to steel.

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx)  
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27)  
154  
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75)  
30 L  
DOT Vessel Stowage Location  
C - The material must be stowed “on deck only” on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.  
Other information  
No supplementary information available.

Transport by sea  
Transport document description (IMDG)  
UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 8, II  
UN-No. (IMDG)  
1789  
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)  
HYDROCHLORIC ACID  
Class (IMDG)  
8 - Corrosive substances  
Packing group (IMDG)  
II - substances presenting medium danger

Air transport  
Transport document description (IATA)  
UN 1789 Hydrochloric acid, 8, II  
UN-No. (IATA)  
1789  
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)  
Hydrochloric acid  
Class (IATA)  
8 - Corrosives  
Packing group (IATA)  
II - Medium Danger

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical(s) subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 or Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory
Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)
Safety Data Sheet
according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrochloric Acid, 37% w/w (7647-01-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T - T - indicates a substance that is the subject of a final TSCA section 4 test rule.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA’s List of Lists)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA’s List of Lists)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15.2. International regulations

CANADA
No additional information available

Water (7732-18-5)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations
No additional information available

National regulations
No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16: Other information
according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Revision date : 11/20/2019
Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H302</th>
<th>Harmful if swallowed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H314</td>
<td>Causes severe skin burns and eye damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H318</td>
<td>Causes serious eye damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H335</td>
<td>May cause respiratory irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NFPA health hazard : 3 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury.

NFPA fire hazard : 0 - Materials that will not burn under typical fire conditions, including intrinsically noncombustible materials such as concrete, stone, and sand.

NFPA reactivity : 1 - Materials that in themselves are normally stable but can become unstable at elevated temperatures and pressures.
Hydrochloric Acid, 2.0N (2.0M)
Safety Data Sheet

Hazard Rating
Health: 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given
Flammability: 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that will not burn
Physical: 1 Slight Hazard - Materials that are normally stable but can become unstable (self-react) at high temperatures and pressures. Materials may react non-violently with water or undergo hazardous polymerization in the absence of inhibitors.

Personal protection: C
C - Safety glasses, Gloves, Synthetic apron

SDS US LabChem

Information in this SDS is from available published sources and is believed to be accurate. No warranty, express or implied, is made and LabChem Inc assumes no liability resulting from the use of this SDS. The user must determine suitability of this information for his application.